

Boosting Linear Perceptrons for Unbalanced Data

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AdaBoost 0.5

(weak learner)

AdaBoost
가

examples) (positive
examples) (negative
가 가
가 가
가

[1].

가

[2].

Reuters -
“earn”,

21578
“crude”, “grain”

$(x_1, y_1), \dots, (x_N, y_N), y_i \in \{-1, +1\}$

$D_1(i) = 1/N;$

$t=1, \dots, T$

- D N
- NN_t
- $h_t: X \rightarrow \{-1: NN_t < 0, +1: NN_t > 0\}$

$\epsilon_t = \sum_{h_t(x_i) \neq y_i} D_i$

$\alpha_t = \frac{1}{2} \ln\left(\frac{1-\epsilon_t}{\epsilon_t}\right)$

- D

$D_{t+1}(i) = \frac{D_t(i)}{Z_t} \times \begin{cases} e^{-\alpha_t}, & \text{if } h_t(\mathbf{x}_i) = y_i \\ e^{+\alpha_t}, & \text{if } h_t(\mathbf{x}_i) \neq y_i \end{cases}$

$H(\mathbf{x}) = \text{sgn}\left(\sum_{t=1}^T \alpha_t h_t(\mathbf{x})\right)$

	earn	crude	grain	earn	crude	Grain
MN	98.1	43.6	77.6	97.7	93.2	91.5
LA	98.1	80.8	80.0	97.2	92.9	92.1

1: (MN)
(LA)

“crude” 8,762

370

가

80.80% 43.60%

가

[1] R.E. Schapire, et al., “Boosting the Margin: A New Explanation for the Effectiveness of Voting Methods”, 1998

[2] W.B. Frakes, et al., Information Retrieval Data Structures & Algorithms, 1997

1:

AdaBoost