

[selee@mail.chonan-c.ac.kr](mailto:selee@mail.chonan-c.ac.kr), [btzhang@scai.snu.ac.kr](mailto:btzhang@scai.snu.ac.kr)

## Convergence Properties of Bayesian Evolutionary Algorithms with Population Size Greater Than 1

Si Eun Lee<sup>0</sup>      Byoung-Tak Zhang

Department of Computer Information, Chonan College of Foreign Studies<sup>0</sup>  
School of Computer Science and Engineering, Seoul National University

1.      가 2      (particle filter)      [2]

Algorithm, BEA[2]      BEA가      canonical

(prior)      (posterior)      가 2      canonical

(fitness)      가      BEA      canonical BEA      canonical

(variation)      BEA      canonical BEA      (framework)      canonical

(exploration)      BEA      canonical BEA      가 3      canonical BEA      가 4

(robust)      BEA      canonical BEA      가 5

BEA      MCMC (Monte Carlo Markov Chain)      가      [3]

[2]      BEA      MCMC      가       $\Theta$        $\theta$        $\pi(\theta)$

BEA가      MCMC      가       $f(D|\theta)$        $D$

BEA      가       $\pi(\theta|D)$       가

$$\pi(\theta | D) = \frac{f(D|\theta)\pi(\theta)}{\int f(D|\theta)\pi(\theta)d\theta} \approx \frac{f(D|\theta)\pi(\theta)}{\sum_{\theta' \in \Theta} f(D|\theta')\pi(\theta')}$$

Canonical BEA

### 2.1 (Canonical BEA)

1. ( )  $\Theta^0 = \{\theta_1^0, \dots, \theta_M^0\}$   
 $\pi_0(\theta)$   
 $N_0$   $T_0$   
 $t \leftarrow 0$
2. ( -D)  $N_t$   $D^t$   
 $f(D^t | \theta_i^t)$
3. ( -P)  $\pi_t(\theta_i^t | D^t)$  가  
 $\theta_{best}^t$
4. ( -V)  $\pi_t(\theta)$   $L$   
 $\Theta' = \{\theta_1', \dots, \theta_L'\}$
5. ( -S) 가  $f(D^t | \theta_i^t)$   $\Theta'$   
 $M$ ,  $\Theta^{t+1} = \{\theta_1^{t+1}, \dots, \theta_M^{t+1}\}$
6. ( -R)  $\pi_t(\theta)$  (revise)  
 $T_t$
7. ( )  
 $t \leftarrow t + 1$

5  
 D ( ), P ( ), V ( ), S ( ),  
 R ( ), R, D, P,  
 가 , V,  
 S

### 3. (Particle Filter)

(filtering) (state) 가  
 2 Markov  
 $t$   
 $t$   $\Theta^t$   
 $(\theta_1^t, \dots, \theta_N^t)$   $N$   
 $\theta_i^t$  가  $w_i^t$  가  
 가 0 가

$\overline{\Theta^t}$

(dynamics)

Markov

$\Theta^{t+1}$

가

$p(\theta', D)$

$t$

$D^t$

가 canonical BEA

가

$\{\theta_i^t; i = 1, \dots, N\}$

$\{D^t\}$

$\delta(d \cdot)$

Dirac

delta

(empirical estimate)

$$\hat{p}(\theta | D^t) = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \delta_{\theta_i^t}(d\theta)$$

$$E(g_t(\theta)) = \int g_t(\theta) p(\theta | D^t) d\theta$$

$$\overline{E(g_t(\theta))} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N g_t(d\theta_i^t)$$

(importance proposal) 가  
 $q(\theta | D)$

[4].  $B(\mathfrak{R}^n)$   $\mathfrak{R}^n$

Borel-measurable

$$\|f\| \approx \sup_{x \in \mathfrak{R}^n} |f(x)| \quad 3.1$$

[4] Theorem1

#### 3.1 [4 : Theorem1]

가

$$w_t \propto \frac{p(D^t | \theta^t) p(\theta^t | \theta^{t-1})}{q(\theta^t | \theta^{0:t-1}, D^{1:t})}$$

$(\theta^{t-1}, D^t)$

$t \geq 0$

$N$   $c_t$  가

$f_t \in B(\mathfrak{R}^{n_x \times (t+1)})$

$$E \left[ \left( \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N f_t(\theta_i^t) - \int f_t(\theta) p(d\theta | D) \right)^2 \right]$$

$$\leq c_t \frac{\|f_t\|^2}{N}$$

4.

canonical BEA가

가  
Canonical BEA  
가

4.1 ( )

1. ( )  $\Theta^0 = \{\theta_1^0, \dots, \theta_M^0\}$

$\pi_0(\theta)$

$M$  가  $1/M$

$t \leftarrow 0$ .

2. ( -D)  $D^t$  가  $f(D|\theta_i)$

3. ( -P)  $\pi(\theta_i^t | D^t)$

4-1. ( -V1)  $L$   $\Theta' = \{\theta_1^t, \dots, \theta_L^t\}$

$m_i^t$   $m_i^t = Lw_i^t$

가  $w_i^t$

$$w_i^t = \frac{\pi(\theta_i^t | D^t)}{\sum_{\theta_j^t \in \Theta^t} \pi(\theta_j^t | D^t)}$$

4-2. ( -V2)

Markov

5. ( -S)  $M$

6. ( -R)

가

7. ( )  $t \leftarrow t + 1, D$

1, 2, 3, 가

BEA  $V$  가 가

$L$

$V$

2

$V1$

$\theta_i^t$  P 가

가  $m_i^t$

가 가

$V2$

Markov

S 가

$M$  가 R  $V1$

가 가 Markov 가

가 가

4.1

4.1

가 가

( )

P

$\pi_t(\theta)$

3.1

$$q(\theta^t | \theta^{0:t-1}, D^{1:t}) = p(\theta^t | \theta^{0:t-1}, D^{1:t})$$

가

가

3.1

가

가

5.

가 1 canonical BEA

canonical BEA가

가

(importance ratio)  
(proposal)

(BR-2-1-G-06)

[1] Gilks, W.R., Richardson, S., and Spiegelhalter, D.J., *Markov Chain Monte Carlo in Practice*, Chapman & Hall, 1996

[2] Byoung-Tak Zhang, Paass, G., and Muehlenbein, H., "Convergence Properties of Incremental Bayesian Evolutionary Algorithm with Single Markov Chains", *Proc. Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, Special Session on Theory and Foundations of Evolutionary Computation, 2000

[3] Byoung-Tak Zhang. "A Bayesian Framework for Evolutionary Computation", *Proc. Congress on Evolutionary Computation*, Special Session On Theory and Foundations of Evolutionary Computation, 1999

[4] Crisan, D. and Doucet, A. "Convergence of Generalized Particle Filters", *Technical report CUED/F-INFENG/TR 381*, Cambridge University Engineering Department, 2000