

(Analysis on the Convergence Properties of  
Evolutionary IPD Games)

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2003 6 30

2003 8

# 1.

## 1.1

N 가 (NIPD game) ,  
(GA, Genetic Algorithm) (evolutionarily) . NIPD  
Axelrod(, Robert M.) 가 (TFT, Tit-For-Tat)  
가 , Yao Darwen NIPD GA ,  
가 ' ' ' ' ' ' ,  
GA 가 . GA  
가 .

## 1.2

(prisoner's dilemma game) 가 ,  
, , . GA  
NIPD , ' ' ' ' ' ' .  
1) 가 가?  
2) NIPD GA , history count population game count 가?  
3) (heuristic) 가?  
IPD GA (simulate)  
, Yao Darwen [YaDa2000] 가  
가 , 가 (N) . history  
count ,  
. population game count NIPD  
, population game count .

### 1.3

, NIPD ‘ ’ ( / ), ‘ ’  
 가 . , .  
 GA , 2~4 .

(Evolutionary computation) 가 가 .

- (GA, Genetic Algorithm)
- (GP, Genetic Programming)
- (EP, Evolutionary Programming)
- (ES, Evolution Strategy)

GA .

### 1.4

2 , . 3 2  
 Yao Darwen , history count game count  
 , 4 3 . 5 .

## 2.

### 2.1

1980 , 가  
 ( ), 5 ( ) ,  
 가 ( ) , 20 .  
 ‘ ’, 가  
 20  
 ‘ ’, 가  
 non-zerosum , 가 ( , ‘ ’, ‘ ’) .

가 가 .

	R	S
	T	P

1 - ZIPD

,  $T > R > P > S$       $2R > T + P$  .

N 가

가 가

	0	1	...	i	...	N - 1
	C(0)	C(1)		C(i)		C(N-1)
	D(0)	D(1)		D(i)		D(N-1)

2 - NIPD

,  $x = 0, 1, 2, \dots, N-1$       $x$  ,  
 $D(x) > C(x)$       $D(x+1) > D(x)$ ,      $C(x+1) > C(x)$       $C(x) > (D(x) + C(x-1)) / 2$  .

C D 가 가 .

$$C(x) = 2x$$

$$D(x) = 2x + 1$$

, N 가 k ( N-k ), 가 S(k)

$$S(k) = 2(k-1)k + (2k+1)(N-k)$$

$$S(k+1) = 2k(k+1) + (2k+3)(N-k-1)$$

$$S(k) \quad B(k) = S(k+1) - S(k) = 2N - 3$$

$$, S(n) = S(0) + (B(0) + B(1) + \dots + B(n-1)) = (2N - 3)n + N$$

, 가 P(n)

$$P(n) = S(n) / N = 1 + (2N - 3) n / N$$

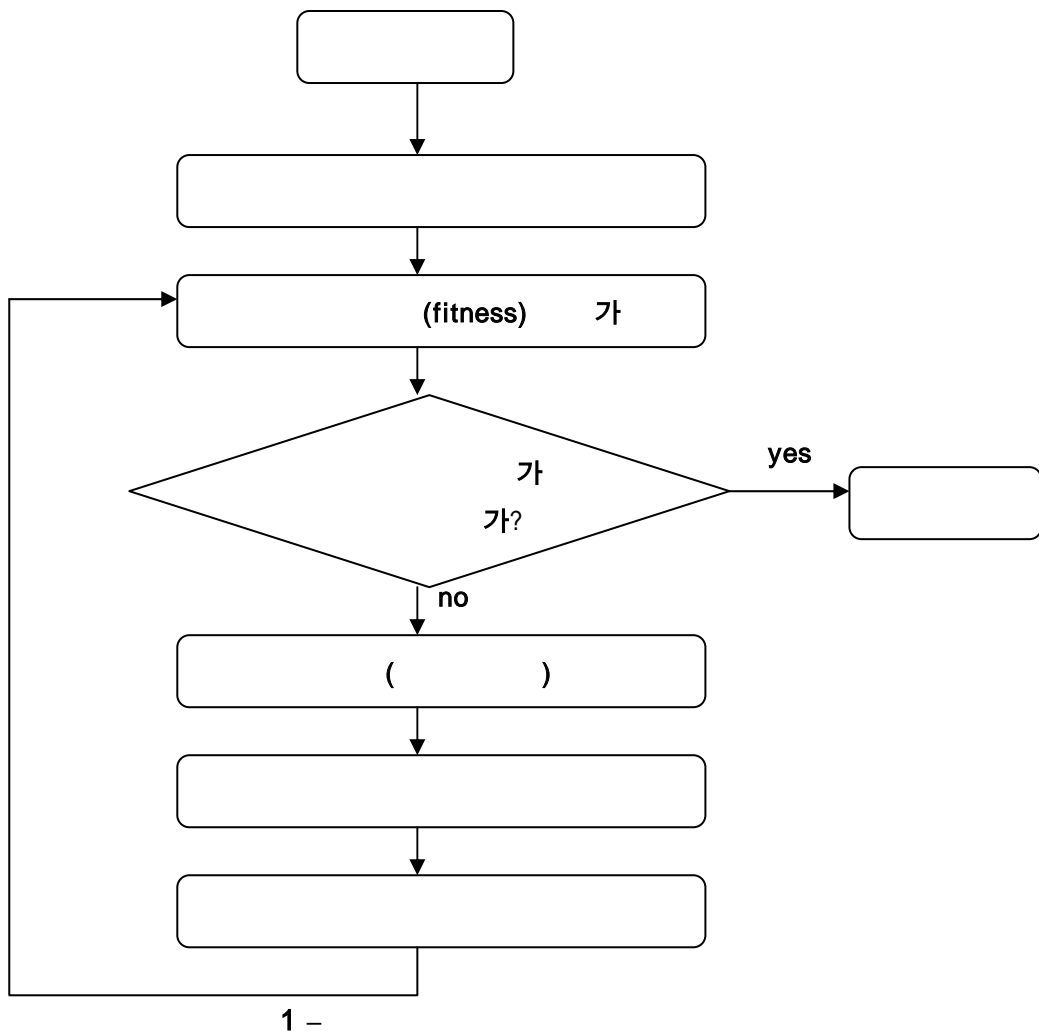
, P(n) (n / N)

## 2.2

(GA, Genetic Algorithm)

가

(individual)



GA (deterministic) , GA  
 (random screening) ,

. NIPD , 가  
 GA NIPD

(GA parameters)

(population)

: 가 ( ) , .

(fitness) 가

: 가 .

(selection)

: 가 , 가 가 .  
 가 가 , , , ,

(crossover)

: . , ,  
 가 가 .

(mutation)

: .  
 가 (randomly) ,  
 가 .

### 2.3 Axelrod

GA (solution) ( )  
 . ' , 가  
 , 가 ' , 가 ' , 가 ( , history)  
 . N 가 가 , ( , round)  
 N-bit .

0110110 ... 0011 k k 가 (1) (0) .

가 가 h , H = hN bit  
 ' 가 H-bit , 2<sup>H</sup> bit  
 가 ,

2<sup>H</sup> + H

bit

### 2.4 Yao Darwin

Axelrod 가 가 , 가  
 가 가 가가 ,

0 01101... (1) (0),

, N = 2<sup>n</sup> 가 가 n + 1 가 . h  
 , H = h(n + 1) 가 Axelrod

### 2.5 (heuristic)

(trigger strategy) , 가  
 (TFT, Tit-For-Tat strategy) .  
 . 가 가 ,  
 , 가 가  
 , 가 ,  
 , 가 ,  
 , 가 ,  
 , 가 ,  
 , 가 ,  
 . 4 .

가 1 2IPD

Axelrod

00	0
01	1
10	1
11	1

3 - 1 2IPD

00	0
01	1
10	0
11	1

4 - 1 2IPD

### 3.

#### 3.1 NIPD

NIPD , GA

(population)

: NIPD , 가 GA

(fitness) 가

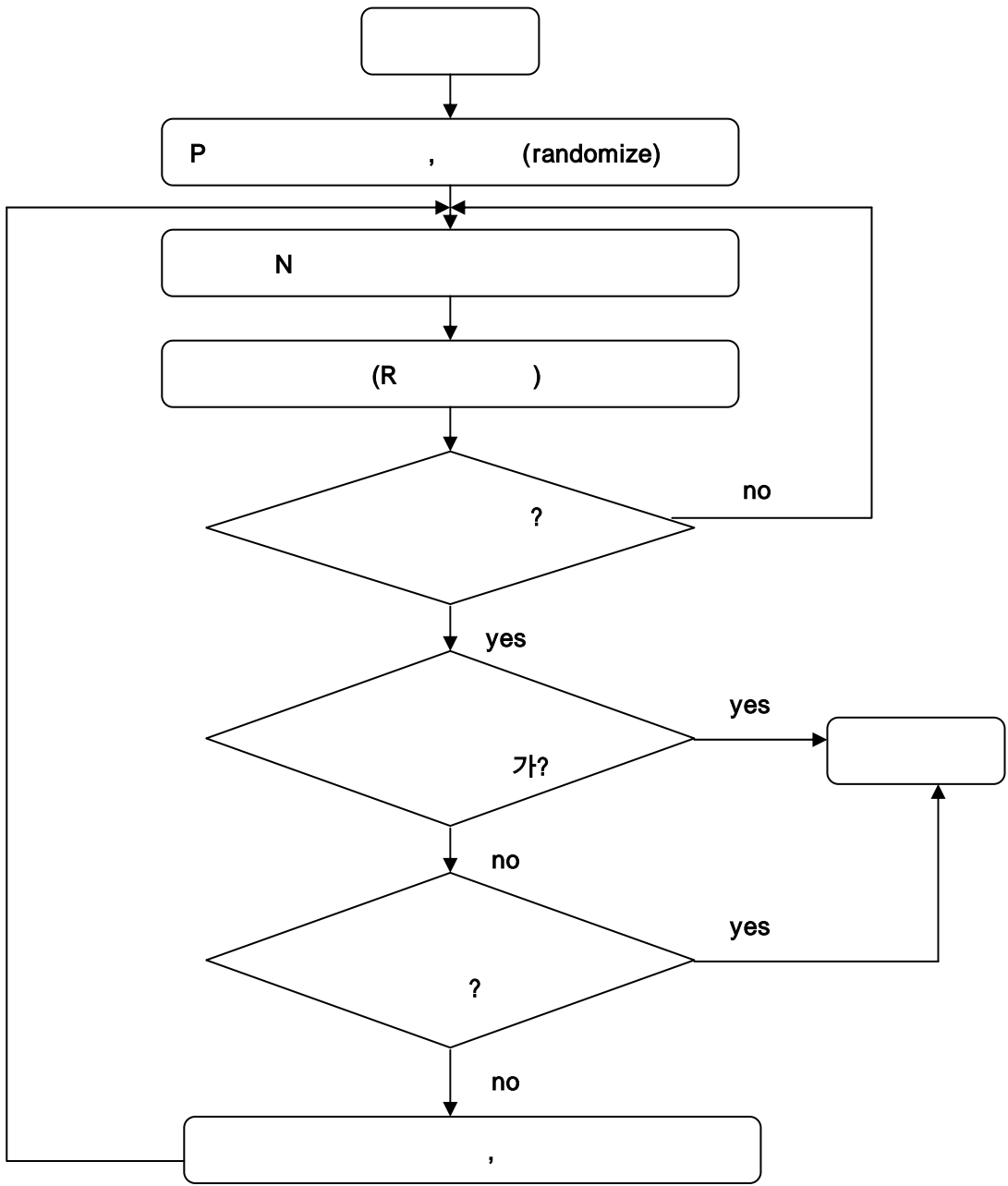
: IPD payoff 가

가 가 , 가 ,

GA

GA NIPD

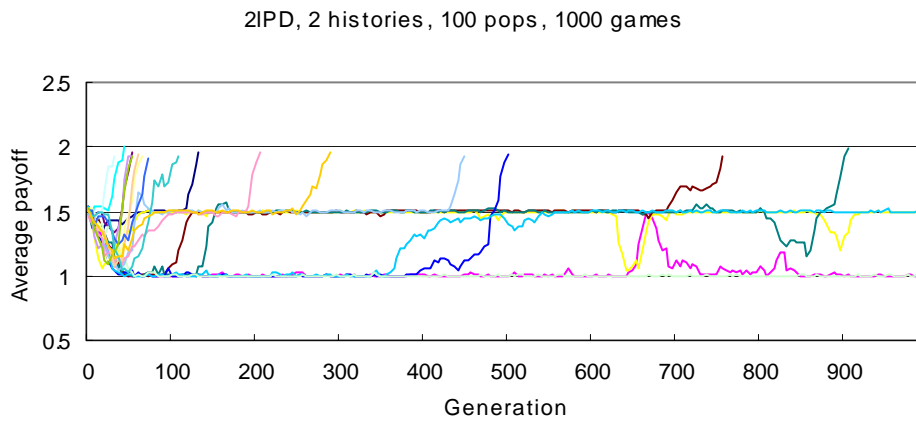




2 - NIPD

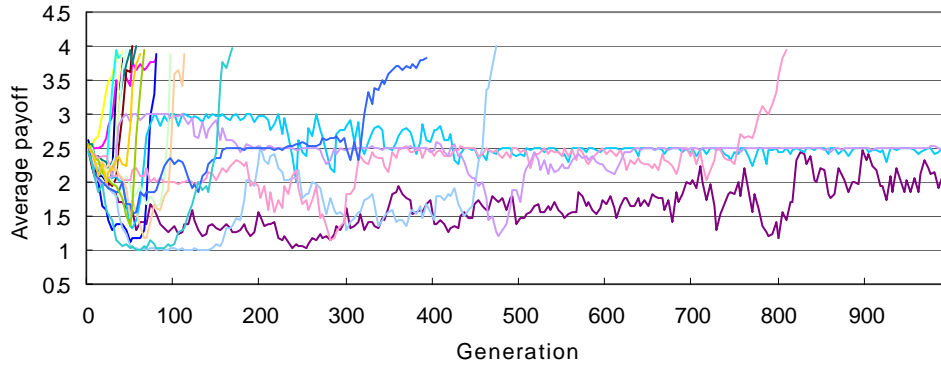
### 3.2 : history 2, population 100, game count 1000

Yao-Darwen ,  
 : 100  
 : 1000  
 : 1000  
 : 100  
 : 2  
 : 0.001  
 : 0.6  
 : 1-point crossover  
 : (rank-based selection). 1.25, 0.75 .  
 Payoff :  $C(x) = 2x$ ,  $D(x) = 2x + 1$   
 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 16 IPD 20 (run) . run 5  
 95%



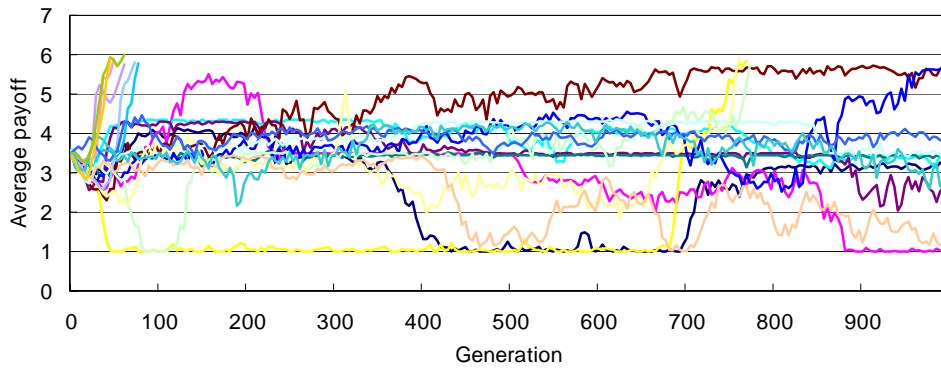
1 - 20 16 가 , 191.6

3IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



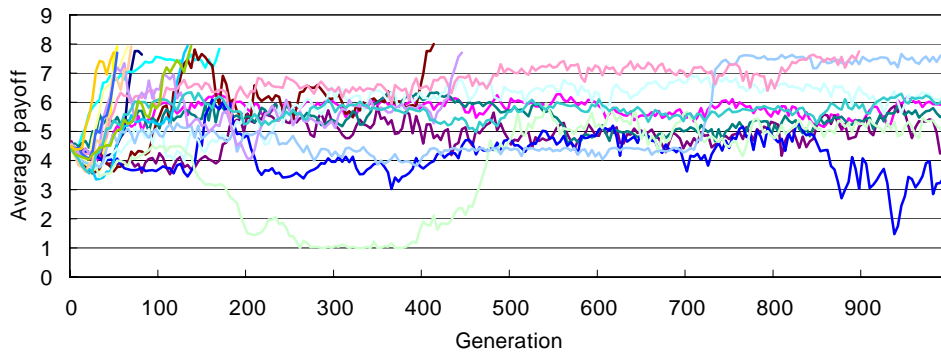
2 - 20 17 가 , 135.4

4IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



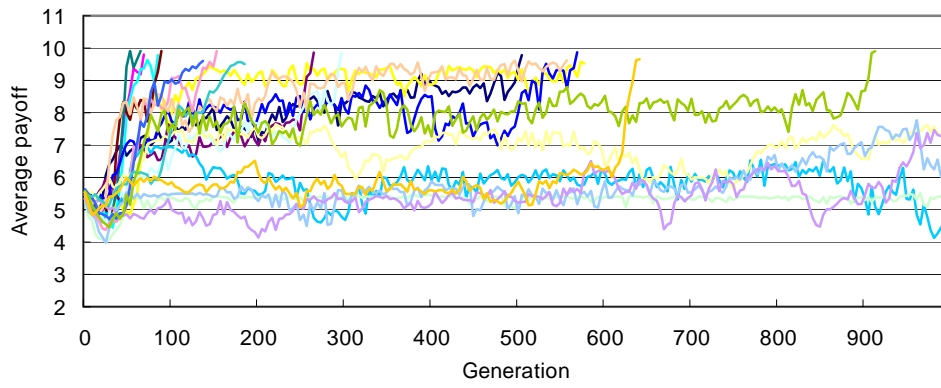
3 - 20 9 가 , 134.8

5IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



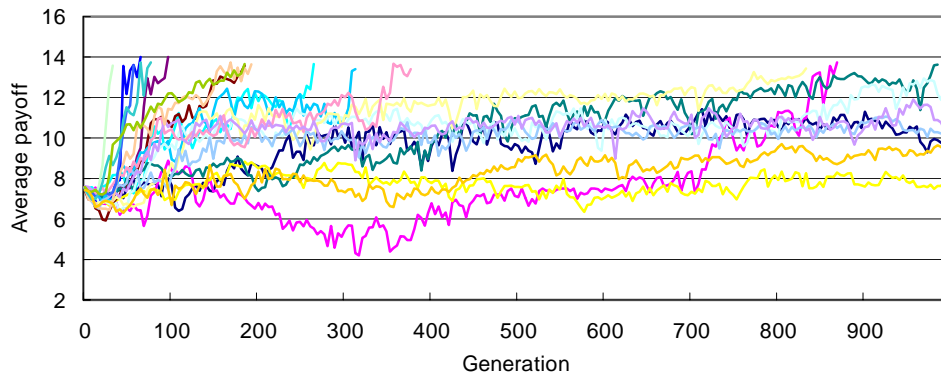
4 - 20 12 가 , 130.0

6IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



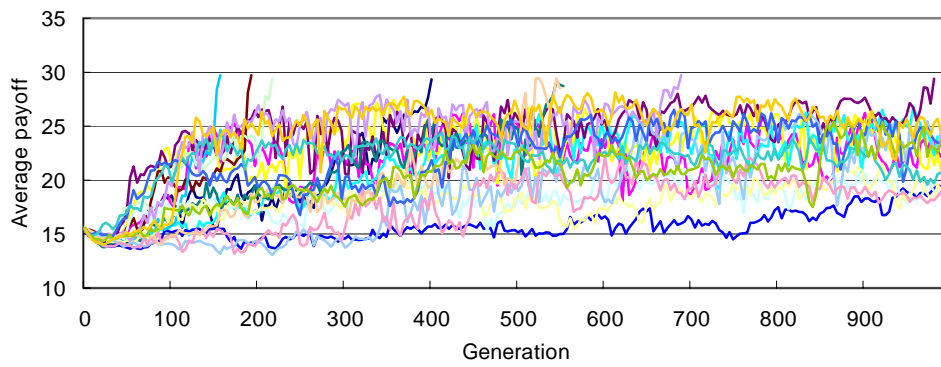
5 - 20 15 가 , 257.6

8IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



6 - 20 14 가 , 228.8

16IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



7 - 20 8 가 , 188.2

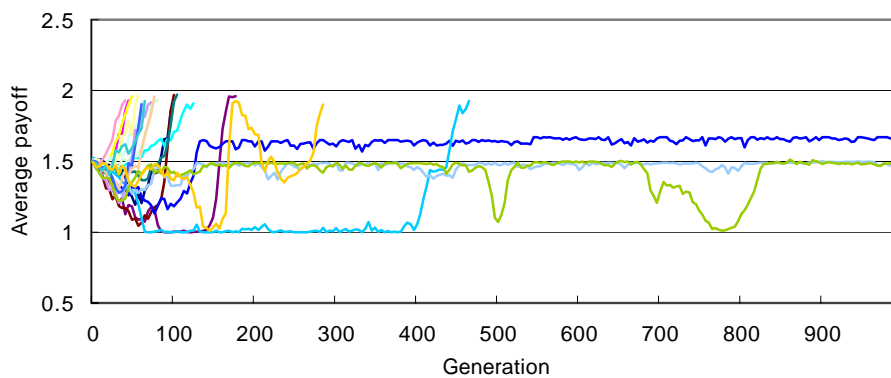
	(total 20 runs)	( ) ( run )
2IPD	4	191.6
3IPD	3	135.4
4IPD	11	134.8
5IPD	8	130.0
6IPD	5	257.6
8IPD	6	228.8
16IPD	12	188.2

5 – history 2, population 100, game count 1000

3.3 : history count 3, population 100, game count 1000

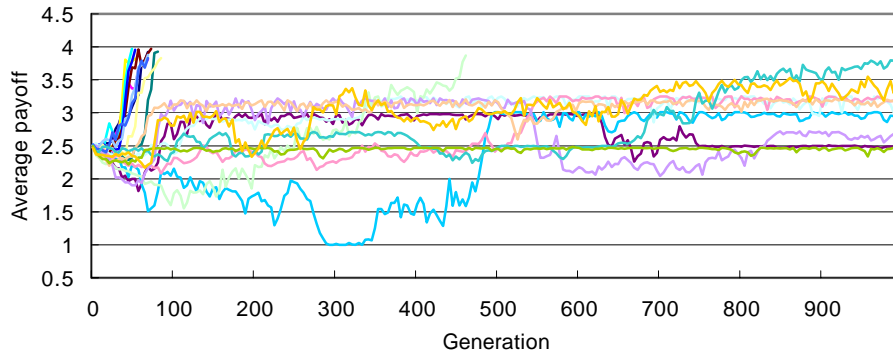
3

2IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



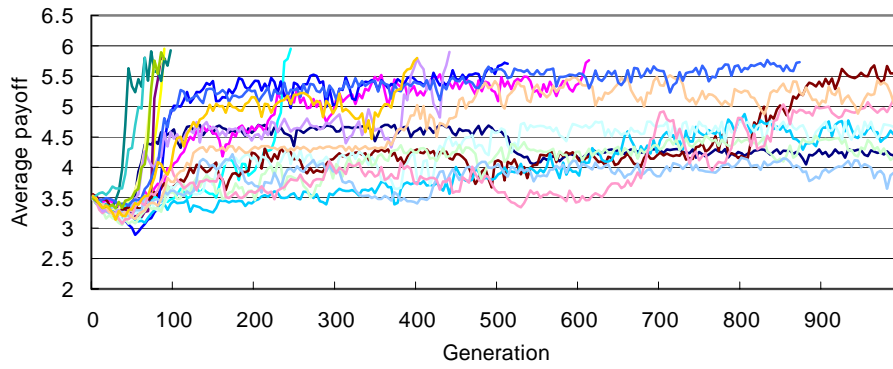
8 - 20 17 가 , 101.2

3IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



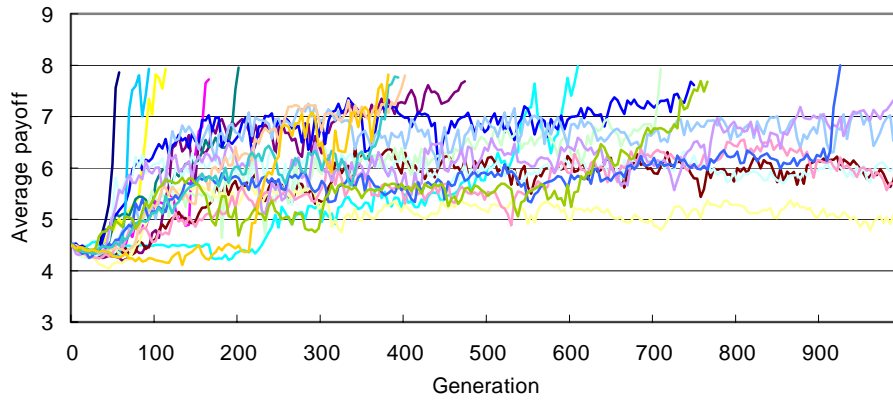
9 - 20      11 가      ,      58.2

4IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



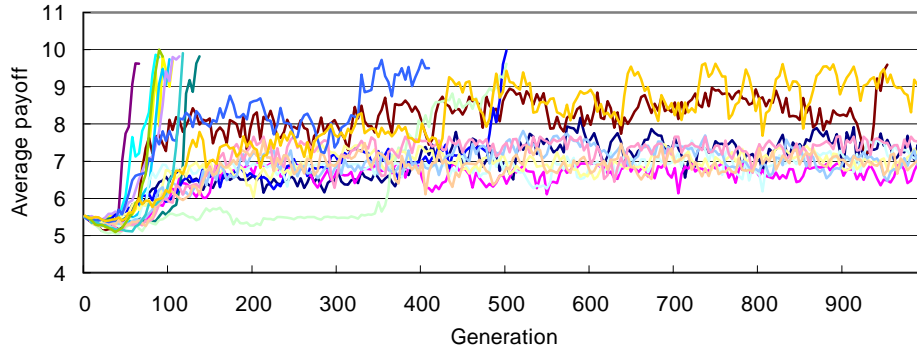
10 - 20      12 가      ,      181.6

5IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



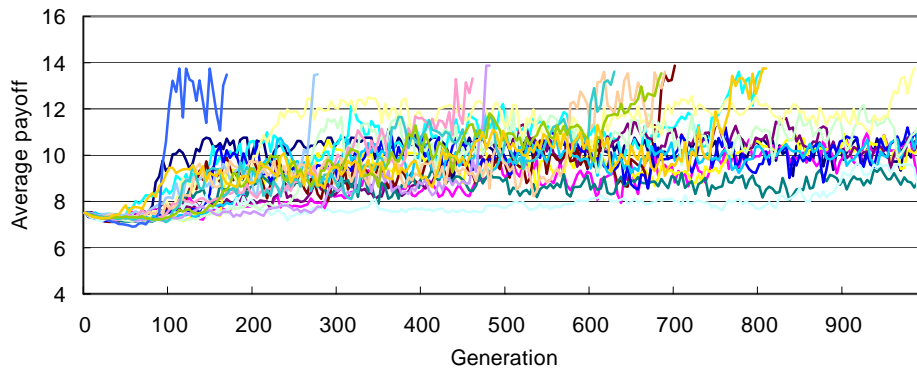
11 - 20      14 가      ,      303.8

6IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



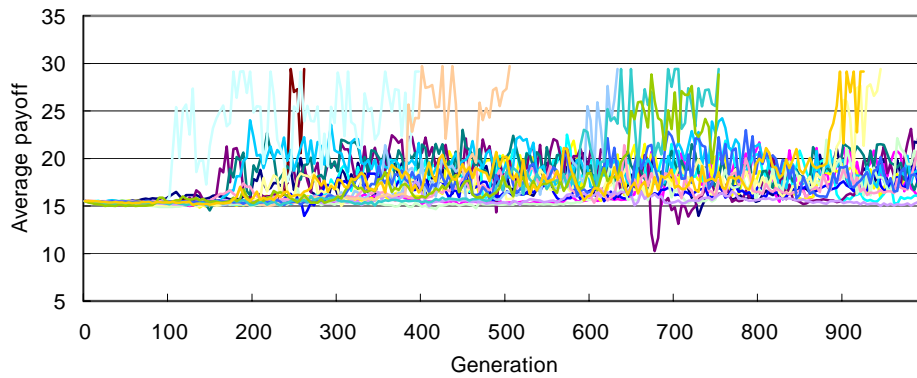
12 - 20 12 가 , 161.0

8IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



13 - 20 11 가 , 336.2

16IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



14 - 20 8 가 , 259.8

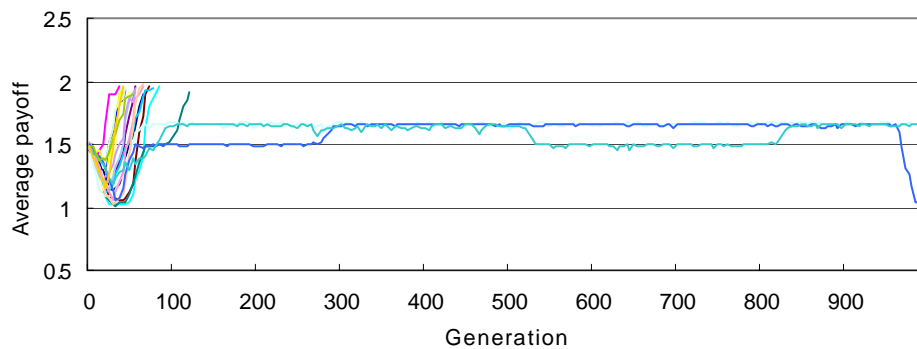
	(total 20 runs)	( ) ( run )
2IPD	3	101.2
3IPD	9	58.2
4IPD	8	181.6
5IPD	6	303.8
6IPD	8	161.0
8IPD	9	336.2
16IPD	12	259.8

6 – history 3, population 100, game count 1000

3.4 : history count 2, population 200, game count 10000

2 , 200 , 10000 가

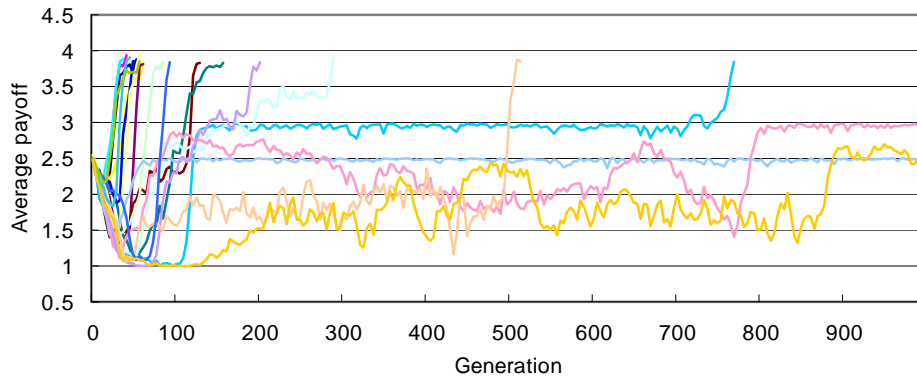
2IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



15 - 20 17 가 , 54.4

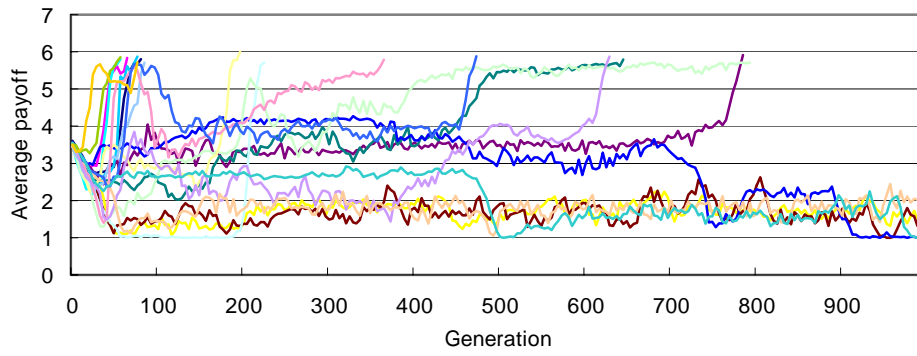


3IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



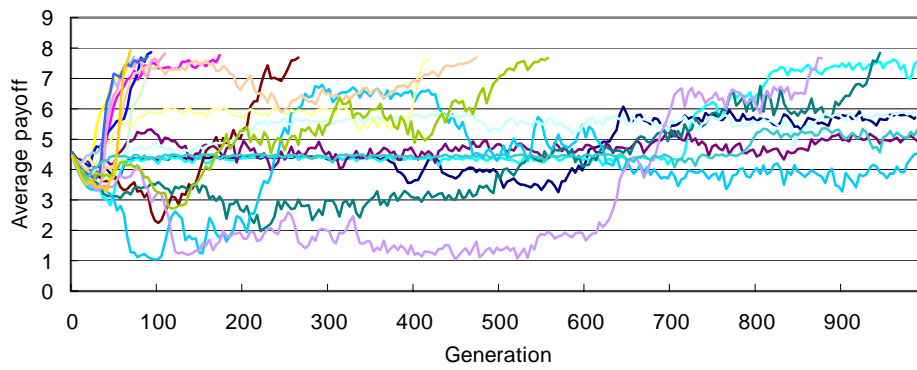
16 - 20      17 가      ,      137.6

4IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



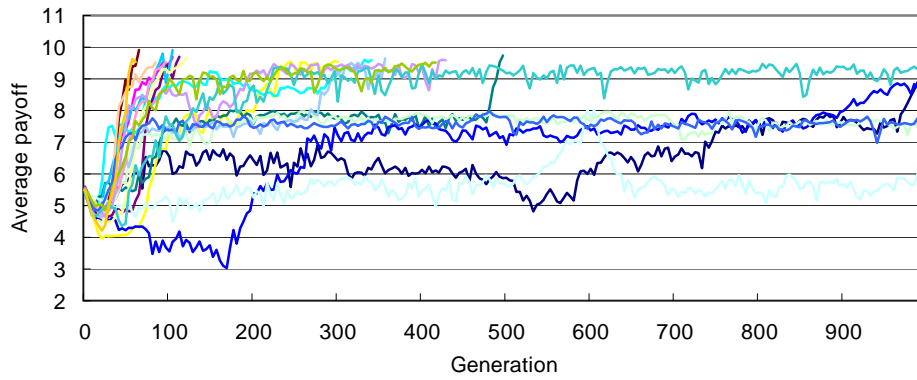
17 - 20      15 가      ,      232.8

5IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



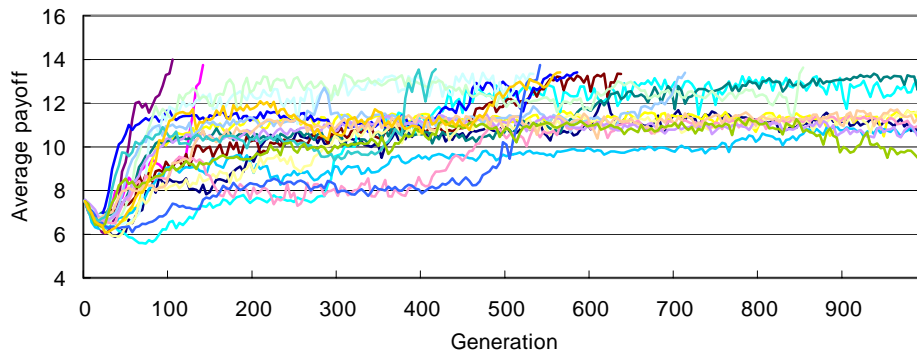
18 - 20      14 가      ,      218.0

6IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



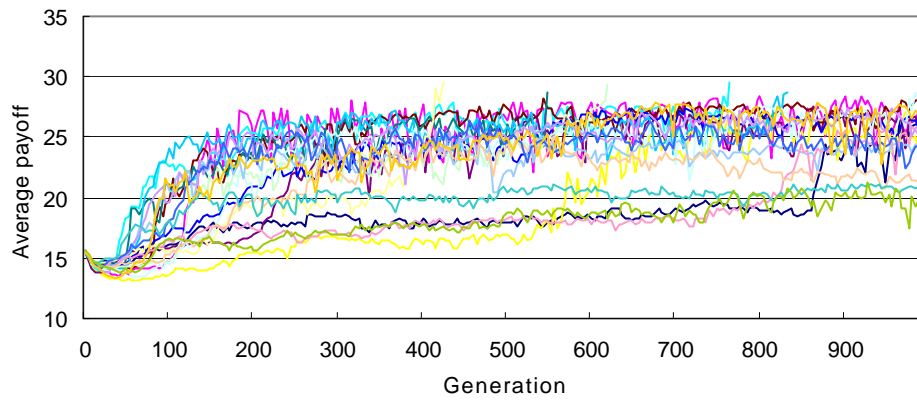
19 - 20      14 가      ,      156.8

8IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



20 - 20      10 가      ,      256.0

16IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games



21 - 20      5 가      ,      160.4

	(total 20 runs)	( ) ( run )
2IPD	3	54.4
3IPD	3	137.6
4IPD	5	232.8
5IPD	6	218.0
6IPD	6	156.8
8IPD	10	256.0
16IPD	15	160.4

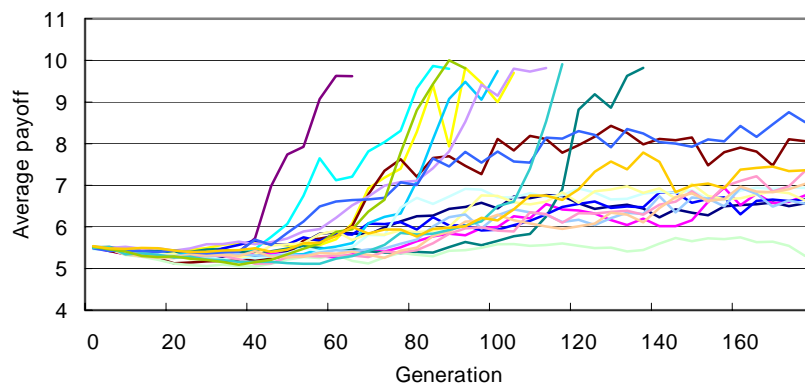
7 – history 2, population 200, game count 10000

4.

4.1 history count population, game count

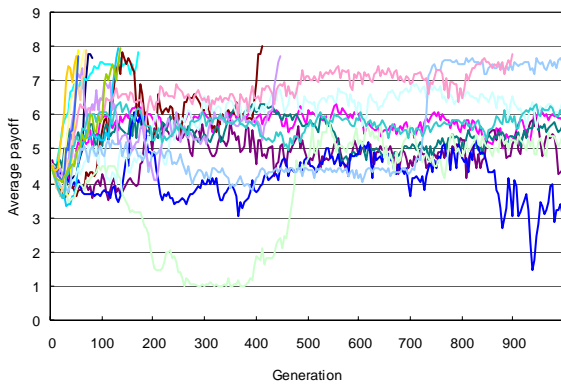
3 , 가

6IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games

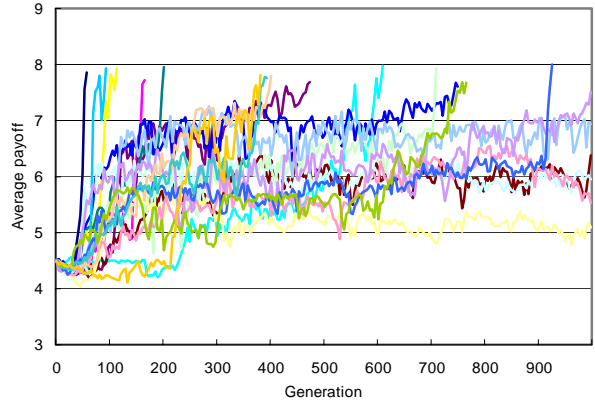


가 , history count 3 , history count 2  
 history count가 가 ,  
 5IPD( ) 6IPD( ) , history count 2( )  
 history count 3( )

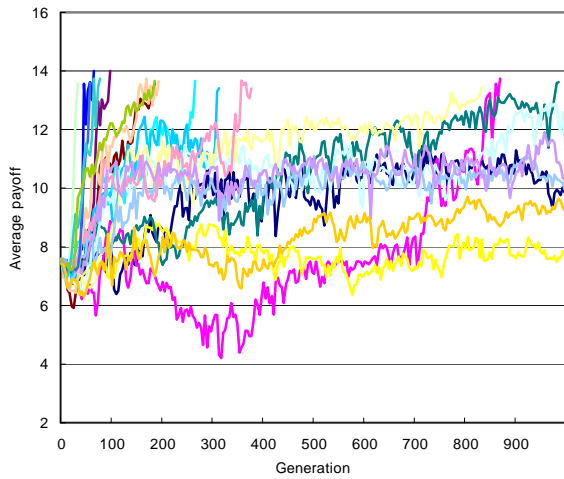
5IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



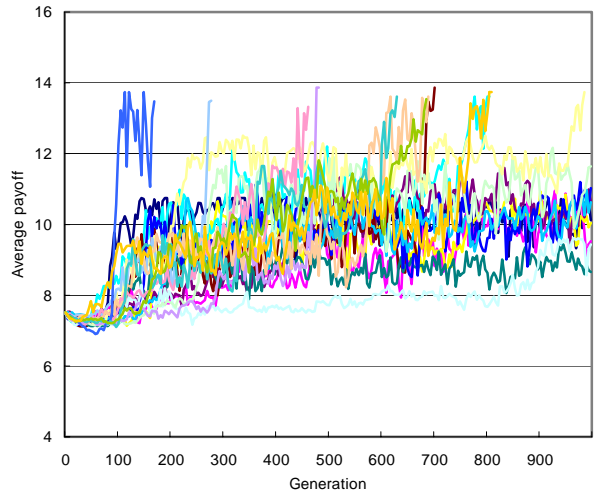
5IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



8IPD, 2 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



8IPD, 3 histories, 100 pops, 1000 games



population 100, game count 1000 (3.1, 4.1),  
 가 ,  
 가

( 가 )가

population 200, game count 10000 (4.2),  
 ) , (3.1, 4.1)

가 ( 2IPD , 16IPD

	(total 20 runs)
2IPD	3
3IPD	3
4IPD	5
5IPD	6
6IPD	6
8IPD	10
16IPD	15

8 - population 200, game count 10000

가 , ( ) , ( )  
가 가 ,  
, .  
, .

population 100 game count가 1000 , 2IPD 20  
가 1/5 , game count가  
가 game count가

4.2

2IPD, 2 histories, 200 pops, 10000 games가 , 10  
(initial history) .  
: , Yao Darwen  
‘ ’ (Yao Darwen  
).

1111011111001100 ( 1010 )  
11100111110011100 ( 1010 )  
11100111110111101 ( 1010 )

1110011111001100 ( 1010 )  
 1110011111001111 ( 1010 )  
 1111011111001100 ( 1010 )  
 1110011111001100 ( 1010 )  
 1110011111001111 ( 1010 )  
 1110011111011101 ( 1010 )  
 0110011111001101 ( 1010 )

10 run 10 , 100 , ' ' ,  
 (initial history가 setting ). , ' '

1 1 ? ? ? 1 ? 1 1 ? 0 ? ? 1 ? ?

( H(n, m) 가 n 가 m H(1, 0)  
 가 2 1 , 0 )

0 1 H(2, 0) .  
 1 1 H(2, 1) .  
 5 1 H(2, 2) .  
 7 1 H(1, 2) .  
 8 1 H(1, 0) .  
 10 0 H(0, 0) .  
 13 1 H(1, 2) .

a. H(0, 0) , 가 .

b. H(1, 2), H(2, 2) , 가  
 . H(0, 2) , 가  
 가 .<sup>1</sup>

c. H(2, 0), H(2, 1), H(2, 2) , 가 .

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<sup>1</sup> H(0, 2) , history count가 2 . 가  
 가 , history count가 2  
 ), 가 2  
 . 가 , H(1, 2) .

d.  $H(1, 0), H(1, 2)$  가 , 가 , 가

가

e.  $H(1, 1)$  가 , 가 .

( $H(0, 2)$ 가 ). 가

가

### 5.

, history count가 가 , population

game count가 가 가

population game count가 가 가 ‘ ,

, population game count parameter 가

, GA parameter가 parameter 가

가

4.2  $H(0, 2)$   $H(1, 1)$

( ) 0 1

가

가

GA가 parameter , 가 parameter

(selection)

, IPD

payoff function  $C(x) = 2x, D(x) = 2x + 1$  , payoff

가

IPD

가

X. Yao and P. Darwen, Genetic algorithms and evolutionary games, *Commerce, Complexity and Evolution*, W. Barnett, C. Chiarella, S. Keen, R. Marks, and H. Schnabl (eds.), Chapter 16, pp.313-333, Cambridge University Press, 2000.

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A. K. Dixit and B. Nalebuff, *Thinking Strategically: The Competitive Edge in Business, Politics, and Everyday Life*, W.W. Norton & Company, 1993.

P. Darwen and X. Yao, Co-evolution in iterated prisoner's dilemma with intermediate levels of cooperation: Application to missile defense, *International Journal of Computational Intelligence and Applications*, 2(1): 87-107, March 2002.

D. E. Goldberg, *Genetic algorithms in Search, Optimization and Machine Learning*, Addison-Wesely, 1989.